Township of Alpine Kent County, Michigan FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Year ended June 30, 2008

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Our discussion and analysis of the Township of Alpine's (the Township) financial performance provides a narrative overview of the Township's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2008. Please read it in conjunction with the Township's financial statements.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The Township's total net assets increased by \$726,579 (4 percent) as a result of this year's activities. Net assets of the governmental activities increased by \$923,446, and the net assets of the business-type activities decreased by \$196,870.
- Of the \$19,078,066 total net assets reported, \$3,613,810 (19 percent) is unrestricted, or available to be spent at the discretion of the Board.
- The General Fund's unreserved fund balance at the end of the fiscal year was \$1,833,126, which
 represents 63 percent of the actual total General Fund expenditures for the current fiscal year.

Overview of the financial statements

The Township's annual financial report is comprised of four parts: management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements, required supplementary information, and an optional section that presents additional information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the Township:

- The first two statements are government-wide financial statements that provide both long-term and short-term information about the Township's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the Township, reporting the Township's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements.
 - Governmental fund statements tell how general government services, like public safety, were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending.
 - o Proprietary fund statements offer short- and long-term financial information about the activities the government operates like a business. The proprietary funds present information about the Township's wastewater treatment system.
 - o Fiduciary fund statements provide information about the financial relationships in which the Township acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of others to whom the resources in question belong.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The financial statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements.

Government-wide financial statements

The government-wide financial statements report information about the Township as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net assets includes all of the Township's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the Township's net assets and how they have changed. Net assets (the difference between the Township's assets and liabilities) is one way to measure the Township's financial health, or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the Township's net assets are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the overall health of the Township, you need to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the Township's property tax base and the condition of the Township's capital assets.

The government-wide financial statements are divided into two categories:

- Governmental activities Most of the Township's basic services are included here, such as fire and
 police protection and general government. State shared revenue and property taxes finance most of
 these activities.
- Business-type activities The Township charges fees to customers to help it cover the costs of the services it provides. The Township's sewer system is reported here.

Fund financial statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Township's most significant funds - not the Township as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the Township uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for particular purposes.

- Some funds are required by state law and by bond agreements.
- The Township Board establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes or to show that it is properly using certain taxes and other revenues.

The Township has three kinds of funds:

1. Governmental funds. Most of the Township's basic services are included in governmental funds, which focus on (1) how cash, and other financial assets that can be readily converted to cash, flow in and out and, (2) the balances left at year end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the Township's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the government-wide statements, we provide additional information at the bottom of the governmental funds statements that explain the relationship between them.

- 2. Proprietary funds. Services for which the Township charges customers a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds, like the government-wide statements, provide both long- and short-term financial information. In fact, the Township's enterprise fund (one type of proprietary fund) is the same as its business-type activities but provides more detail and additional information, such as cash flows.
- 3. Fiduciary funds. These funds are used to account for the collection and disbursement of resources, primarily taxes, for the benefit of parties outside the government. The Township is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes. The Township's fiduciary activities are reported in a separate statement of fiduciary net assets. We exclude these activities from the Township's government-wide financial statements because the Township cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP AS A WHOLE

Net assets. Total net assets at the end of the fiscal year were \$19,078,006, an increase of 4 percent compared to the prior year. Of this total, \$14,362,904 is invested in capital assets and \$1,101,367 is restricted for capital projects and debt service. Consequently, unrestricted net assets were \$3,613,810, or 19 percent of the total.

Condensed financial information Net Assets

Governmenta	l activities	Business-type activities		activities <u>Totals</u>		
2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2006	
\$ 3,557,598 5,201,570	\$3,455,825 4,618,228	\$ 2,453,778 23,289,081	\$ 3,881,983 21,831,192	\$ 6,011,376 28,490,651	\$ 7,337,808 26,449,420	
8,759,168	8,074,053	25,742,859	25,713,175	34,502,027	33,787,228	
1,055,000 233,156	1,205,000 321,490	13,072,747 1,063,118	13,649,672 259,639	14,127,747 1,296,274	14,854,672 581,129	
1,288,156	1,526,490	14,135,865	13,909,311	15,424,021	15,435,801	
4,146,570 740,227	3,413,228 1,422,604	10,216,334 361,065	8,181,520 398,467 3 223 877	14,362,904 1,101,292 3 613 810	11,594,748 3,821,071 4,935,608	
					\$18,351,427	
	\$ 3,557,598 5,201,570 8,759,168 1,055,000 233,156 1,288,156 4,146,570	\$ 3,557,598 \$3,455,825 5,201,570 4,618,228 8,759,168 8,074,053 1,055,000 1,205,000 233,156 321,490 1,288,156 1,526,490 4,146,570 3,413,228 740,227 1,422,604 2,584,215 1,711,731	2008 2007 2008 \$ 3,557,598 \$ 3,455,825 \$ 2,453,778 5,201,570 4,618,228 23,289,081 8,759,168 8,074,053 25,742,859 1,055,000 1,205,000 13,072,747 233,156 321,490 1,063,118 1,288,156 1,526,490 14,135,865 4,146,570 3,413,228 10,216,334 740,227 1,422,604 361,065 2,584,215 1,711,731 1,029,595	2008 2007 2008 2007 \$ 3,557,598 \$3,455,825 \$ 2,453,778 \$ 3,881,983 \$ 5,201,570 \$4,618,228 \$ 23,289,081 \$ 21,831,192 \$ 8,759,168 \$ 8,074,053 \$ 25,742,859 \$ 25,713,175 \$ 1,055,000 \$ 1,205,000 \$ 13,072,747 \$ 13,649,672 \$ 233,156 \$ 321,490 \$ 1,063,118 \$ 259,639 \$ 1,288,156 \$ 1,526,490 \$ 14,135,865 \$ 13,909,311 \$ 4,146,570 \$ 3,413,228 \$ 10,216,334 \$ 8,181,520 \$ 740,227 \$ 1,422,604 \$ 361,065 \$ 398,467 \$ 2,584,215 \$ 1,711,731 \$ 1,029,595 \$ 3,223,877	2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 \$ 3,557,598 \$ 3,455,825 \$ 2,453,778 \$ 3,881,983 \$ 6,011,376 \$ 5,201,570 \$ 4,618,228 \$ 23,289,081 \$ 21,831,192 \$ 28,490,651 \$ 8,759,168 \$ 8.074,053 \$ 25,742,859 \$ 25,713,175 \$ 34,502,027 \$ 1,055,000 \$ 1,205,000 \$ 13,072,747 \$ 13.649,672 \$ 14,127,747 \$ 233,156 \$ 321,490 \$ 1,063,118 \$ 259,639 \$ 1,296,274 \$ 1,288,156 \$ 1,526,490 \$ 14,135,865 \$ 13,909,311 \$ 15,424,021 \$ 4,146,570 \$ 3,413,228 \$ 10,216,334 \$ 8,181,520 \$ 14,362,904 \$ 740,227 \$ 1,422,604 \$ 361,065 \$ 398,467 \$ 1,101,292 \$ 2,584,215 \$ 1,711,731 \$ 1,029,595 \$ 3,223,877 \$ 3,613,810	

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP AS A WHOLE (Continued)

Changes in net assets. The Township's total revenues are \$5,048,335. More than 28 percent of the Township's revenues are derived from sewer charges while 19 percent comes from state shared revenue and 15 percent from property taxes. A significant amount of revenue (\$1,066,673) was derived from capital contributions during the current year. Most of this revenue consists of special assessments and capital contributions associated with the Alpenhorn, Henze Road and Walmart water-main construction project completed during the fiscal year.

The total cost of all the Township's programs, covering a wide range of services, totaled \$4,237,936. More than 45 percent of the Township's costs relate to the provision of sewer services. Public safety costs account for 24 percent of the costs and general government costs account for 18 percent of the Township's total costs.

Condensed financial information Changes in Net Assets

	Governmen	tal activities	Business-typ	e activities	Tota	Totals	
	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2006	
Program revenues:							
Charges for services	\$ 390,487	\$ 459,824	\$ 1,406,371	\$1,354,229	\$ 1,796,858	\$1,814,053	
Capital grants and contributions	873,529	994,611	193,144	117,340	1,066,673	1,111,951	
Operating grants and contributions	12,511	91,021		-	12,511	91,021	
General revenues:							
State shared revenue	967,027	944,060	-		967,027	944,060	
Properly taxes	763,782	721,267	•	-	763,782	721,267	
Interest income	116,397	154,058	123,208	169,589	239,605	323,647	
Franchise fees	118,059	120,519			118,059	120,519	
Total revenues	3,241,792	3,485,360	1,722,723	_ 1, 641,158	4,964,515	5,126,518	
Expenses:							
Sewer		-	1,919,593	1,504,276	1,919,593	1,504,276	
Public safety	1,025,943	943.363	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	-	1,025,943	943,363	
General government	760.303	693,458		-	760,303	693,458	
Public works	307,784	271,896	•	-	307,784	271,896	
Community and economic	,	•					
development	95,067	103,366		-	95,067	103,366	
Interest	38,533	62,375		-	38,533	62,375	
Culture and recreation	72,790	61,263	•	-	72,790	61,263	
Legislative	17,923	18,915			17,923	18,915	
Total expenses	2,318,343	2,154,636	1,919,593	1,504,276	4,237,936	3,658,912	
Increase (decrease) in net assets	\$ 923,449	\$1,330,724	\$ (196,870)	\$ 136,882	\$ 726,579	\$1,467,606	

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP AS A WHOLE (Continued)

Governmental activities. Governmental activities increased the Township's net assets by \$923,449 compared to a \$1,330,724 increase in the prior year. The substantial increase in net assets in the current year was created by the following significant items:

- Capital contributions, in the amount of \$581,997, were received from customers that paid for a portion of the street and water-main construction projects.
- Property taxes increased by nearly \$43,000.

The cost of all governmental activities this year was \$2,318,343. After subtracting the direct charges to those who directly benefited from the programs (\$390,487), and operating and capital grants (\$886,040), the "public benefit" portion covered by property taxes, state shared revenue, and other general revenues was \$1,041,816.

Business-type activities. Business-type activities decreased the Township's net assets by \$196,870. This decrease can be attributed to the increase in the Township's portion of required interest payments on contracts payable to the North Kent Sewer Authority.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP'S FUNDS

Governmental funds. As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Township's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$2,654,401, an increase of \$158,660 in comparison with the prior year. A portion of the fund balances, amounting to \$223,300, is reserved to indicate that it is not available for new spending because it has already been committed for debt service. The remaining fund balances, in the amount of \$2,431,101, constitutes unreserved fund balance, which is available for spending at the Board's discretion. Of this amount, \$454,074 has been designated by the Board for specific purposes, leaving \$1,977,027 of undesignated fund balances.

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the Township. At the end of the fiscal year, unreserved and undesignated fund balance amounted to \$1,379,052, which represents 49 percent of the actual total General Fund expenditures for the current fiscal year. The fund balance increased by \$172,901 during the fiscal year compared to a \$602,858 increase in the prior year. The prior year increase was primarily the result of the issuance of bonds in the amount of \$690,000. During the current year, the Township experienced a \$260,043 increase in revenues because other revenues, which includes special assessments and capital contributions, increased by \$290,156. Total expenditures decreased by \$92,255 during the current fiscal year with significant reductions in public works (\$95,041) and debt service (\$37,639) expenditures.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP'S FUNDS (Continued)

The Water Improvement Fund experienced an increase in fund balance of \$14,050. The increase was a result of the collection of trunkage fees and special assessments with no repair costs during the year.

The Debt Service Fund experienced a decrease in fund balance in the amount of \$28,291 because debt service costs exceeded special assessment collections in the current year.

Proprietary fund. The Sewer Fund experienced a decrease in net assets of \$196,870 due to reasons explained above. Net assets are \$11,606,994 at year end of which \$1,029,595 was unrestricted.

General Fund budgetary highlights

The Township amended the General Fund budget to increase total expenditures by \$682,786 to reflect anticipated cost increases, primarily the Alpine Avenue construction project.

Revenues were \$32,858 less than budgeted while expenditures were \$134,998 less than the amounts appropriated. The result was a \$102,140 positive budget variance and a \$172,901 increase in fund balance compared to a budgeted \$70,761 increase.

Capital assets and debt administration

Capital assets.

The Township's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of June 30, 2008, amounts to \$28,490,651 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment includes a broad range of assets including land, buildings, equipment, and infrastructure. The increase in the Township's net investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was \$2,041,231.

Major capital asset events during the current fiscal year included the following:

- A net increase of \$1,890,431 in the intangible assets of the Sewer Fund due to a net increase in the related contracts payable issued to acquire the assets.
- A street and water-main construction project, involving the improvement on Henze Road, was completed during the current year. The total cost of the project was \$606,011.
- York Creek Drain improvements with costs of \$225,598 were completed during the current year.

More detailed information about the Township's capital assets is presented in Note 5 of the notes to the basic financial statements.

Long-term debt.

At the end of the fiscal year, the Township had total long-term bonds and contracts outstanding in the amount of \$14,127,747, which represents a net decrease of \$726,925. Of this amount, \$13,072,747 consists of debt backed by the full faith and credit of the Township. Another \$1,304,000 represents bonds secured solely by specific revenue sources (i.e., special assessments).

Capital assets and debt administration (Continued)

During the year ended June 30, 2008 the Township decreased its long-term debt through principal payments, in the amount of \$297,736, and net reductions in the Township's contracts payable totaling \$429,189. All debt service payments were made in a timely manner.

Other long-term debt obligations, totaling \$23,818, represent accrued compensated absences.

More detailed information about the Township's noncurrent liabilities is presented in Note 8 of the notes to the basic financial statements.

Economic condition and outlook

The fund balance of the General Fund is projected to remain in the range that represents three to six months of anticipated expenditures; however, the Township Board continues to monitor expenditures carefully due to the uncertainty of our future revenue streams. Our concerns include the following:

- State shared revenue, the Township's largest revenue source, remains flat. In general, the Michigan economy has not yet reached bottom.
- The adequacy of reserves for a fire truck acquisition through the County in 2010.

The Township has agreed to incur costs, approximating \$385,000, to improve the water system within the Township that is owned by Plainfield Charter Township. Available resources of the Township's Water Improvement Fund will finance these costs.

The Township's enterprise operation, its wastewater treatment services, will experience significant changes in future years. The Township is participating in the construction of a new wastewater treatment plant facility, through the North Kent Sewer Authority, that will increase the cost of this service. The plant will begin operating in November 2008. The Township Board will determine the increase necessary in quarterly service charges to its customers in anticipation of these rising costs.

Contacting the Township's financial management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to demonstrate the Township's accountability for the resources it receives. Questions regarding any information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to:

Jean Wahlfield, Township Clerk 5255 Alpine Avenue NW Comstock Park, Michigan 49321



246 E. Kilgore Boad Kalamazoo, ML49002-5599 www.siegffiederamkall.com

Telephone 269-381-4970 800-876 0879 Fax 269 349 1344

October 28, 2008

To the Board of Trustees Township of Alpine

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Alpine for the year ended June 30, 2008, and have issued our report thereon dated October 28, 2008. Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information related to our audit.

Our Responsibility under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards

As stated in our engagement letter dated June 23, 2008, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to plan and perform our audit to obtain reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatement and are fairly presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your responsibilities.

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter, we will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by Township of Alpine are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during 2008. We noted no transactions entered into by Township of Alpine during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. There are no significant transactions that have been recognized in the financial statements in a different period than when the transaction occurred.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the financial statements were capital asset depreciation and the valuation of intangible assets and the debt associated with the intangible assets.

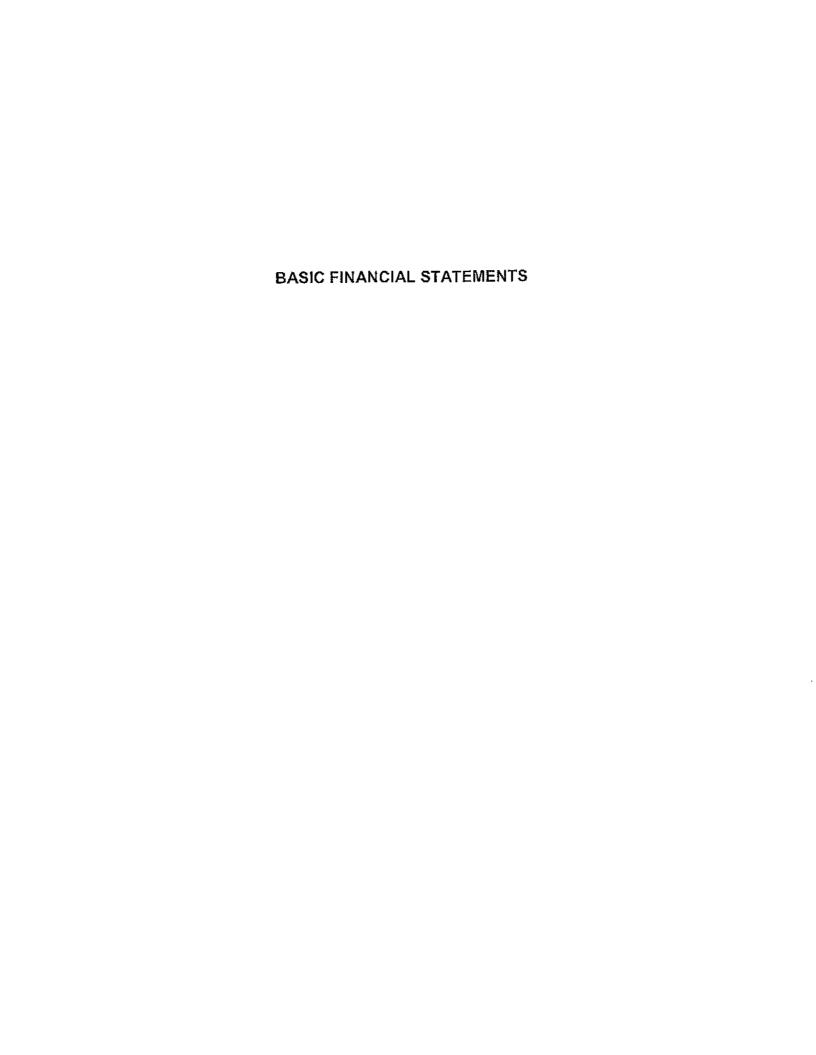
Management's estimate of the capital asset depreciation is based on the estimated useful lives of the Township's capital assets. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the capital asset depreciation in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Board of Trustees Township of Alpine, Michigan Page 2

The other information designated as "Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12 Continuing Disclosure" in the contents is also presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements of the Township of Alpine, Michigan. Such information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion thereon.

Sigfied Crontall P.C.

October 28, 2008



Township of Alpine STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

June 30, 2008

	Governmental activities	Business-type activities	Totals
ASSETS			
Current assets: Cash Receivables	\$ 2,662,513 315,895	\$ 1,834,495 219,517	\$ 4,497,008 535,412
Total current assets	2,978,408	2,054,012	5,032,420
Noncurrent assets: Receivables	579,190	399,766	978,956
Capital assets not being depreciated - land Capital assets, net of depreciation	1,033,852 4,167,718	23,289,081	1,033,852 27,456,799
Total noncurrent assets	5,780,760	23,688,847	29,469,607
Total assets	8,759,168	25,742,859	34,502,027
LIABILITIES Current liabilities:	0.40.000	4 200 440	4 200 200
Payables Bonds and contracts payable	219,238 195,000	1,063,118 149,051	1,282,356 344,051
Total current liabilities	414,238	1,212,169	1,626,407
Noncurrent liabilities:	22 04 0		23,818
Compensated absences Bonds and contracts payable	23,818 860,000	12,923,696	13,783,696
Total noncurrent liabilities	883,818	12,923,696	13,807,514
Total liabilities	1,298,056	14,135,865	15,433,921
NET ASSETS Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted for:	4,146,570	10,216,334	14,362,904
Capital projects Debt service Unrestricted	599,900 731,402 1,983,240	- 361,065 1,029,595	599,900 1,092,467 3,012,835
Total net assets	\$ 7,461,112		\$ 19,068,106

Township of Alpine STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended June 30, 2008

		Program revenues			
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for services	Operating grants and contributions	Capital grants and contributions	
Governmental activities:					
Legislative	\$ 17,923	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
General government	760,303	176,375	-	-	
Public safety	1,025,943	174,578	5,121	-	
Public works	307,784	35,011	7,390	863,998	
Community and economic					
development	95,067	_	-	-	
Recreation and culture	72,790	4,523	-	-	
Interest on long-term debt	48,433			9,531	
Total governmental activities	2,328,243	390,487	12,511	873,529	
Business-type activity: Sewer	1,919,593	1,428,502		171,013	
Total	\$ 4,247,836	\$ 1,818,989	\$ 12,511	<u>\$ 1,044,542</u>	

General revenues:

Property taxes
Cable television franchise fees
State shared revenue
Unrestricted interest income

Total general revenues

Change in net assets

Net assets - beginning

Net assets - ending

Net (expenses) revenues and changes in net assets

	vernmental activities	Bu	siness-type activity	 Totals
\$	(17,923)			\$ (17,923)
Ψ	(583,928)			(583,928)
	(846,244)			(846,244)
	598,615			598,615
	(95,067)			(95,067)
	(68, 267)			(68,267)
	(38,902)			 (38,902)
	(1,051,716)			(1,051,716)
	**	\$	(320,078)	 (320,078)
	(1,051,716)		(320,078)	 (1,371,794)
	763,782		_	763,782
	118,059		-	118,059
	967,027			967,027
	116,397		123,208	 239,605
	1,965,265		123,208	 2,088,473
	913,549		(196,870)	716,679
···	6,547,563		11,803,864	 18,351,427
\$	7,461, <u>112</u>	\$	11,606,994	\$ 19,068,106

	Мајо	r funds	Nonmajor fund		
	General	Water Improvement	Debt Service	Totals	
ASSETS Cash Receivables	\$ 1,975,791 807,731	\$ 663,215 1,925	\$ 23,507 85,429	\$ 2,662,513 895,085	
Total assets	\$ 2,783,522	\$ 665,140	<u>\$ 108,936</u>	\$ 3,557,598	
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES					
Liabilities: Payables Deferred revenue	\$ 144,098 606,505	\$ 65,240 1,925	\$ - <u>85,429</u>	\$ 209,338 693,859	
Total liabilities	750,603	67,165	85,429	903,197	
Fund balances: Reserved for debt service Unreserved:	199,793	-	23,507	223,300	
Designated Undesignated	454,074 1,379,052	597,975	<u></u>	454,074 1,977,027	
Total fund balances	2,032,919	597,975	23,507	2,654,401	
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 2,783,522	\$ 665,140	<u>\$ 108,936</u>	\$ 3,557,598	
Total fund balances - all governmental funds					
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activit</i> net assets (page 5) are different because:	ties in the staten	nent of			
Capital assets used in governmental activare not reported in the funds.	5,201,570				
Other long-term assets are not available tand, therefore, are deferred in the funds.	693,859				
Some liabilities are not due and payable i are not reported in the funds.	(33,718)				
Bonds and notes payable are not due and and are not reported in the funds.	d payable in the c	urrent period		(1,055,000)	
Net assets of governmental activities					

Township of Alpine STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - governmental funds

Year ended June 30, 2008

	Major funds		Nonmajor fund	
		Water	Water Debt	
	General	Improvement	Service	Totals
REVENUES			ď	\$ 940,368
Property taxes	\$ 940,368	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 940,368 204,409
Licenses and permits	204,409	-	-	974,417
State grants	974,417	70 600	-	97,363
Charges for services	18,735	78,628 23,391	6,533	103,217
Interest and rentals	73,293	78,523	21,364	903,345
Other	803,458	10,025	<u></u>	200,040
Total revenues	3,014,680	180,542	27,897	3,223,119
EXPENDITURES				
Legislative	17,923	-	-	17,923
General government	666,483	23,328	-	689,811
Public safety	781,783	113,287	-	895,070
Public works	1,028,860	-		1,028,860
Community and economic development	94,349	u u	-	94,349
Culture and recreation	47,285	-	-	47,285
Capital outlay	61,351	29,877	-	91,228
Debt service:				
Principal	105,000	-	45,000	150,000
Interest and fees	38,745		11,188	49,933
Total expenditures	2,841,779	166,492	56,188	3,064,459
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	172,901	14,050	(28,291)	158,660
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	1,860,018	583,925	51,798	2,495,741
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$ 2,032,919	\$ 597,975	\$ 23,507	\$ 2,654,401
Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds				\$ 158,660
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the state are different because:	ement of activiti	es (page 6)		
Capital assets:				201 202
Add acquisitions Deduct provision for depreciation				831,609 (248,267
Bonds and notes payable - add repayment of principal				150,000
Changes in other liabilities:				40.070
Net increase in deferred revenue				18,673
Net decrease in accrued interest				1,500 1 ,374
Net decrease in compensated absences				1,3/4

Township of Alpine STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS - proprietary fund

June 30, 2008

ASSETS Current assets:	
Cash	\$ 1,834,495
Receivables	219,517
Total current assets	2,054,012
Noncurrent assets:	200.766
Receivables	399,766
Capital assets, net of depreciation	23,289,081
Total noncurrent assets	23,688,847
Total assets	25,742,859
LIABILITIES Current liabilities: Payables	1,063,118 149,051
Bonds and contracts payable	
Total current liabilities	1,212,169
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Bonds and contracts payable	12,923,696
Total liabilities	14,135,865
NET ASSETS Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted for debt service Unrestricted	10,216,334 361,065 1,029,595
Total net assets	\$ 11,606,994

Township of Alpine STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET ASSETS - proprietary fund

Year ended June 30, 2008

OPERATING REVENUES	
Charges for services	<u>\$ 1,428,502</u>
OBERATING EVERNORS	
OPERATING EXPENSES Administration	67,584
Treatment and transmission	786,956
Repairs and maintenance	24,564
Depreciation	432,542
	. 014 040
Total operating expenses	<u>1,311,646</u>
OPERATING INCOME	116,856
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	
Connection fees	143,429
Interest revenue:	
Special assessments	27,584
Other	123,208
Interest expense and fees	(607,947)
Net nonoperating revenues	(313,726)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	(196,870)
NET ASSETS - BEGINNING	11,803,864
NET ASSETS - ENDING	\$ 11,606,994

Township of Alpine STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - proprietary fund

Year ended June 30, 2008

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Receipts from customers and users	\$	1,328,444 (903,134)
Payments to suppliers		(903, 134)
Net cash provided by operating activities		425,310
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Collection of special assessment principal		43,250
Collection of special assessment interest		29,884
Connection fees		143,429
Acquisition and construction of capital assets		(1,488,011)
Principal payments on capital debt		(147,736)
		(612,046)
Interest payments on capital debt		(0 (2,0 10)
Net cash used in capital and related financing activities	<u></u>	(2,031,230)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		400 707
Interest received		128,787
NET DECREASE IN CASH		(1,477,133)
CACH DECINING		3,311,628
CASH - BEGINNING		0,011,020
CASH - ENDING	\$	1,834,495
Reconciliation of operating income to net cash		
provided by operating activities:		
•	\$	116,856
Operating income	Ψ	110,000
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net		
cash provided by operating activities:		400.540
Depreciation		432,542
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Increase in receivables		(100,058)
Decrease in payables		(24,030)
- Programme Prog		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	425,310
Not cash provided by operating delivines		

Township of Alpine STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS - Agency Fund

June 30, 2008

ASSETS

Cash \$ 15,572

LIABILITIES

Payables <u>\$ 15,572</u>

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The accounting policies of the Township of Alpine, Michigan (the Township), conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (hereinafter referred to as generally accepted accounting principles) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies.

a) Reporting entity:

In accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, these financial statements present the Township. The criteria established by the GASB for determining the reporting entity includes oversight responsibility, fiscal dependency, and whether the financial statements would be misleading if data were not included. The Township has determined that no outside agency meets the above criteria and, therefore, no outside agency has been included as a blended or discretely-presented component unit in the Township's financial statements.

b) Government-wide and fund financial statements:

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Township. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and the major individual enterprise fund are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation:

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources, measurement focus, and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued):
Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources, measurement focus, and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township considers revenues to be available if they are expected to be collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

State grants, licenses and permits, charges for services, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessment receivables due within the current year is considered susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Township.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Township, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are primarily derived from property taxes and state shared revenue.

The Water Improvement Fund accounts for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities other than those financed by the proprietary fund. The Township's Water Improvement Fund is used to account for transactions involving water system improvements within the Township.

The Township reports the following major enterprise fund:

The Sewer Fund accounts for the activities of the Township's wastewater collection systems.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with the standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the option of following subsequent private-sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The Township has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector standards.

Amounts reported as program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued): Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the proprietary funds are charges to customers for sales and services. Operating expenses for proprietary funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Township's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

- d) Assets, liabilities, and net assets or equity:
 i) Bank deposits Cash is considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.
 - ii) Receivables Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as "due to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and the business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances." No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded as the Township considers all receivables to be fully collectible.
 - iii) Capital assets Capital assets, which include property, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads and drains), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial cost of more than \$2,500 (\$10,000 for infrastructure assets) and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The Township has elected to use the prospective method of accounting for infrastructure assets whereby it will capitalize its infrastructure assets beginning July 1, 2003, as permitted by GASB Statement No. 34.

The Township includes shared road and water system improvement costs in the infrastructure assets of its governmental activities. These costs represent the Township's portion of public road improvements for roads that are owned by the Kent County Road Commission and water system improvements that are owned by the Charter Township of Plainfield.

The Township includes shared sewer system improvement costs in the infrastructure assets of its business-type activities. These costs represent the Township's portion of sewer system improvements that are owned by the North Kent Sewer Authority. The valuation of these assets is based on the Township's proportionate share of sewage flows as measured at the Four Mile Lift Station. The flows are measured annually and any changes will affect the valuation of these intangible assets and their related debt.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

d) Assets, liabilities, and net assets or equity (continued):

iii) Capital assets (continued):

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Land improvements
Buildings and improvements
Equipment
Vehicles
Sewer and water systems
Shared cost of roads

10 - 20 years
20 - 50 years
5 - 20 years
60 years
20 years

- iv) Compensated absences It is the Township's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused sick and vacation pay benefits. A liability for unpaid accumulated vacation and sick leave has been recorded for the portion due to employees upon separation from service with the Township. Vested compensated absences are accrued when earned in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only for employee terminations as of year end.
- v) Deferred revenue In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report deferred revenue in connection with resources that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received but not yet earned.
- vi) Fund equity In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.
- vii) Property tax revenue recognition Property taxes are levied as of December 1 on property values assessed as of December 31 of the prior year. The billings are due on or before February 14, after which time the bill becomes delinquent and penalties and interest may be assessed by the Township. Property tax revenue is recognized in the year for which taxes have been levied and become available. The Township levy date is December 1, and, accordingly, the total levy is recognized as revenue in the current year.

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY:

Budgetary information - Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the Township's General Fund. The budget document presents information by fund, function, department, and line-item. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the activity level. All annual appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year. There were no significant budgetary violations during the current fiscal year.

NOTE 3 - CASH:

At June 30, 2008, cash consists entirely of deposits with financial institutions and is classified in the accompanying financial statements as follows:

Governmental activities			Total
\$ 2,662,513	<u>\$ 1,834,495</u>	\$ 15 <u>,572</u>	\$4,512,580

Deposits with financial institutions:

Michigan Compiled Laws Section 129.91 (Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended) and the Township's investment policy authorize the Township to make deposits in the accounts of federally-insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have an office in Michigan. The Township's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the Township will not be able to recover its deposits. Deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance. At June 30, 2008, \$3,945,036 of the Township's bank balances of \$4,545,036 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured.

The Township believes that it is impractical to insure all bank deposits due to the amounts of the deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance. As a result, the Township evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the risk level of each institution. Only the institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES:

At June 30, 2008, receivables of the Township's funds are as follows:

Fund	_A	ccounts	Special sessments	Inte governn		Int	erest	_	Totals
Governmental funds: General Water Improvement Nonmajor governmental	\$	29,142 - -	\$ 606,505 1,925 85,429	1	72,084 - -	\$	-	\$	807,731 1,925 85,429
Totals	\$	29,142	\$ 693,859	<u>\$ 1</u>	72,084	\$	-	\$	895,085
Noncurrent portion	\$	-	\$ 579,190	\$	-	\$	_	<u>\$</u>	579,190
Proprietary fund: Sewer	\$	47,984	\$ 441,7 <u>66</u>	\$ 1	03,733	<u>\$ 2</u>	25,800	\$	619,283
Noncurrent portion	\$	<u></u>	\$ 399,766	\$	-	\$	—	<u>\$</u>	399,766

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS:

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2008, was as follows:

	Beginning balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending balance
Governmental activities: Capital assets not being depreciated - land	\$ 1,033,852	\$	\$ -	\$ 1,033,852
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Land improvements	1,660,877	607,702	-	2,268,579
Water system	810,000	223,907	~	1,033,907
Buildings and improvements	1,528,432	-	-	1,528,432
Equipment and furniture	742,658	-	-	742,658
Vehicles	1,027,064		-	1,027,064
Subtotal	5,769,031	831,609		6,600,640
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Land improvements	(438,361)	(78,723)	_	(517,084)
Water system	(170,100)	(17,120)	-	(187,220)
Buildings and improvements	(612,973)	(49,726)	-	(662,699)
Equipment and furniture	(461,993)	(54,585)	-	(516,578)
Vehicles	(501,228)	(48,113)		(549,341)
Subtotal	(2,184,655)	(248,267)		(2,432,922)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	3,584,376	583,342		4,167,718
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 4,618,228</u>	<u>\$ 583,342</u>	\$	\$ 5,201,570
Business-type activities: Capital assets being depreciated - sewer facilities	\$ 25,901,465	\$ 2,497,543	\$ (607,112)	\$ 27,791,896
Less accumulated depreciation - sewer facilities	(4,070,273)	(432,542)		(4,502,815)
Business-type activities capital assets, net	\$ 21,831,192	<u>\$ 2,065,001</u>	\$ (607,112)	<u>\$ 23,289,081</u>

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued):

Depreciation expense was charged to the Township's functions as follows:

Governmental	activities:
--------------	-------------

General government	\$ 58,123
Public safety	92,096
Public works	80,656
Community and economic development	641
Recreation and culture	16,751

Total governmental activities \$ 248,267

Business-type activities - sewer

\$ 432,542

NOTE 6 - PAYABLES:

Payables as of June 30, 2008, for the Township's funds are as follows:

Fund	Accounts	_Payroll _	Inter- govern- mental	Escrow	Interest	Totals
Governmental funds: General Water Improvement	\$ 23,249	\$ 26,000	\$ 69,764 59,000	\$ 25,085 6,240		\$ 144,098 65,240
Totals	\$ 23,249	\$ 26,000	\$ 128,764	\$ 31,325		\$ 209,338
Proprietary fund: Sewer	\$ 821, 71 2	\$ -	<u>\$ 144,606</u>	\$ -	\$ 96,800	<u>\$ 1,063,118</u>

NOTE 7 - DEFERRED REVENUE:

As of June 30, 2008, the various components of deferred revenue of the governmental funds are as follows:

	Unavailable				
Special assessments: General Fund	\$	606,505			
Water Improvement Fund Debt Service Fund	T	1,925 85,429			
Totals	\$	693,859			

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS:

payment due November 2030

At June 30, 2008, long-term obligations are comprised of the following individual issues:

June 30, 2008, long-term obligations are comprised of the following individual issue	9 S :	
Governmental activities: Bonds and loans payable: \$550,000 1997 Special assessment bonds - payable in annual installments ranging from \$20,000 to \$30,000, plus interest at 4.00% to 5.30%; final payment due December 2011	\$	95,000
\$690,000 2006 Special assessment bonds - payable in annual installments ranging from \$40,000 to \$75,000, plus interest at 3.55% to 3.95%; final payment due October 2016		650,000
\$260,000 1997 General obligation bonds - payable in annual installments ranging from \$15,000 to \$25,000, plus interest at 4.00% to 5.30%; final payment due December 2011		95,000
\$800,000 1996 Installment note payable for the purchase of land and hall - payable in annual installments ranging from \$0 to \$75,000, plus interest at 5.50%; final payment due October 2010		215,000
Total governmental activities long-term obligations	\$	1,055,000
Business-type activities: Bonds and loans payable: \$995,000 1998 Special assessment bonds - payable in annual installments ranging from \$50,000 to \$55,000, plus interest at 4.90% to 5.0887%; final payment due January 2018	\$	505,000
1998 North Kent Sewer Authority sewer contract payable - payable in annual installments ranging from \$9,906 to \$18,078, plus interest at 3.50% to 4.50%; final payment due May 2018		132,467
2000 North Kent County Sewer Authority debt service contract; payable in annual installments ranging between \$11,948 to \$13,275; plus interest payable semi-annually at rates between 5.00% and 5.50%; final payment due May		63,046
2001 North Kent Sewer Authority sewer contract payable - payable in annual installments ranging from \$37,620 to \$91,200, plus interest at 2.80% to 4.875%; final payment due November 2026		1,104,392
2002 North Kent County Sewer Authority debt service contract; payable in annual installments ranging between \$6,195 to \$7,523; plus interest payable semi-annually at rates between 2.7% and 5.05%; final payment due November		69,568
2005 North Kent Sewer Authority sewer contract payable - payable in annual installments ranging from \$0 to \$92,340, plus interest at 3.50% to 4.50%; final payment due Movember 2030.		1.304.400

1,304,400

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS (Continued):

Business-type activities (continued):

Bonds and loans payable (continued):

2006 North Kent Sewer Authority sewer contract payable - payable in annual installments ranging from \$0 to \$912,000, plus interest at 4.00% to 5.00%; final payment due November 2031

\$ 8,609,040

2007 North Kent Sewer Authority sewer contract payable - payable in annual installments ranging from \$25,000 to \$505,000, plus interest at 4.00% to 4,25%; final payment due May 2027

1,284,834

Total business-type activities long-term obligations

\$ 13,072,747

All debt is secured by the full faith and credit of the Township.

Long-term obligation activity for the year ended June 30, 2008, was as follows:

	E	Beginning balance	_ <u>A</u>	dditions	Re	eductions		Ending balance	dι	mounts ie within ne year
Governmental activities:						_			_	
Special assessment bonds	\$	810,000	\$	•	\$	(65,000)	\$	745,000	\$	105,000
General obligation bonds		115,000		<u>.</u>		(20,000)		95,000		20,000
Installment purchase note		280,000				(65,000)	_	215,000		70,000
Total bonds and notes		1,205,000		-		(150,000)		1,055,000		195,000
Compensated absences		25,192		24,209		(25,583)	_	23,818		
Total governmental activities	<u>\$</u>	1,230,192	\$	24,209	\$	(175,583)	<u>\$</u>	1,078,818	<u>\$</u>	195,000
Business-type activities:										
Special assessment bonds	\$	555,000			\$	(50,000)	\$	505,000	\$	50,000
1998 Sewer contract		148,832		-		(16,365)		132,467		9,917
2000 Sewer contract		-		92,395		(29,349)		63,046		30,436
2001 Sewer contract		1,195,860		-		(91,468)		1,104,392		38,045
2002 Sewer contract		-		85,528		(15,960)		69,568		15,218
2005 Sewer contract		1,368,000		-		(63,600)		1,304,400		-
2006 Sewer contract		9,028,800		-		(419,760)		8,609,040		-
2007 Sewer contract	_	1,353,180	area.	<u>-</u>		(68,346)		1,284,834	_	5,435
Total business-type activities	\$	13,649,672	\$	177,923	<u>\$</u>	(754,848)	\$	13,072,747	\$	149,05 <u>1</u>

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS (Continued):

At June 30, 2008, debt service requirements, with the exception of compensated absences, were as follows:

Year ended	Governmental activities			Business-type activities						
_June 30:	F	Principal	Interest			Principal	Interest			
2009	\$	195,000	\$	41,543	\$	149,051	\$	604,959		
2010		190,000		32,593		357,377		593,905		
2011		190,000		24,585		373,067		578,253		
2012		115,000		16,548		398,776		562,650		
2013		70,000		12,748		400,572		546,279		
2014 - 2018		295,000		23,344		2,191,362		2,470,290		
2019 - 2023		•		-		2,619,670		1,932,223		
2024 - 2028		_		-		3,271,870		1,229,342		
2029 - 2032						3,311,002		337,693		
	\$1	1,055,000	\$	151,361	\$ 1	3,072,747	\$	8,855,594		

NOTE 9 - DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PENSION PLAN:

The Township's defined contribution pension plan for its employees is funded by a group annuity contract through an insurance company. The plan provides that current costs are paid entirely by the Township. The Township's policy is to fund pension cost accrued. Michigan state statute assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the Township Board of Trustees. The Township is not a trustee of the plan, nor is the Township responsible for investment management of plan assets.

The Township made the required contributions of \$55,374 for the year ended June 30, 2008.

NOTE 10 - RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to general liability, property and casualty, workers' compensation, and employee medical claims. The risks of loss arising from general liability, property losses, workers' compensation, and employee medical costs are managed through purchased commercial insurance. For all risks of loss, there have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from coverage provided in prior years. Also, in the past three years, settlements did not exceed insurance coverage.

NOTE 11 - JOINT VENTURE:

North Kent Sewer Authority:

The Township is a participant in the North Kent Sewer Authority (the Authority). The administrative board of the Authority consists of members appointed by each participating unit. The Authority was formed for the purpose of acquiring and operating a sanitary sewer system. The Township utilizes the Authority to transport its sewage to the City of Grand Rapids Sanitary Sewer System for treatment and disposal. The Township has no equity interest in the Authority; therefore, financial information of the Authority has not been included in the Township's financial statements.

NOTE 11 - JOINT VENTURE (Continued):

Costs of operations and capital asset acquisitions of the Authority are supported by contributions from the participating municipalities based on their share of sewage flow through the system. The Township has pledged its limited tax full faith and credit for its share of bonds issued by the Authority. During the year ended June 30, 2008, the Township paid the Authority \$678,644.

Complete financial statements for the Authority can be obtained from the Authority's Administrative Office at P.O. Box 561, Rockford, Michigan 49341-0561.

NOTE 12 - CONSTRUCTION CODE ACT:

A summary of construction code enforcement transactions for the year ended June 30, 2008, is as follows:

Revenues	\$	84,025
Expenses		(130,966)
Prior years' deficiencies	****	(24,859)

Accumulated deficiency of revenues over expenses \$ (71,800)

NOTE 13 - CONTINGENCY:

In the normal course of its activities, the Township becomes a party in various legal actions. The Township is currently involved in Michigan Tax Tribunal cases, filed by property owners, which could have a significant financial impact. Because the outcome of these lawsuits is not presently determinable, the possible range of the potential cost cannot be reasonably predicted; therefore, no accrual has been made for this amount in the financial statements. The Township intends to vigorously defend its positions in these appeals.

NOTE 14: SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION TO CASH FLOW STATEMENT:

Noncash capital and related financing activities consist of the following:

Capital assets acquired	\$ (2,497,543)
Less, increase in payables	831,609
Less, increase in capital debt	177,923
Cash used	\$ (1,488,011)
Decrease in capital debt	\$ (754,848)
Less, decrease in capital assets	607,112
Cash used	\$ (147,736)

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Township of Alpine BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund

Year ended June 30, 2008

	-	• 11.g.		mended oudget	Actual		Variance favorable (unfavorable	
REVENUES								
Taxes:							_	
Property taxes		,467	\$	757,467	\$	757,357	\$	(110)
Trailer fees		,058		3,058		3,047		(11)
Penalties and interest		,408		36,408		36,474		66
Tax collection fees	143	<u>,490</u>		143,490	-	143,490		
Total taxes	940	,423		940,423		940,368		(55)
Licenses and permits:								
Construction code permits	92	2,775		92,775		86,350		(6,425)
Cable television fees	88	3,917		88,917		118,059		29,142
Total licenses and permits	181	,692	Monterore	181,692	u	204,409		22,717
State grants:								
State shared revenue		3,000		958,000		967,027		9,027
METRO Act	7	7,389		7,389	_	7,390		1
Total state grants	965	5,389	_	965,389	_	974,417		9,028
Charges for services:								
Recreation program fees	2	2,200		2,200		2,200		-
Petitioned meetings	10	000,0		10,000		9,600		(400)
Tax abatement fees	3	3,935		3,935		3,935		-
Soccer league fees		-		-		850		850
Grave openings		2,150		2,150	_	2,150		
Total charges for services	18	<u>3,285</u>	_	18,285		18,735		450
Interest and rentals:								
Interest income	82	2,000		82,000		64,559		(17,441)
Rentals	{	3 <u>,500</u>		8,500	۔۔۔	8,734		234
Total interest and rentals	90	0,500		90,500	_	73,293		(17,207)

Township of Alpine BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund (Continued)

Year ended June 30, 2008

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)
REVENUES (Continued)				
Other:				
Special assessments:				
Drains	\$ 53,580	\$ 53,580	\$ 39,763	\$ (13,817)
Street lighting	31,136	31,136	31,136	
Roads	86,685	86,685	45,014	(41,671)
Capital contributions	659,30 1	659,301	659,301	
Miscellaneous	20,547	20,547	28,244	7,697
Total other	851,249	851,249	803,458	(47,791)
Total revenues	3,047,538	3,047,538	3,014,680	(32,858)
EXPENDITURES				
Legislative	19,045	19,045	17,923	1,122
General government: General administration:				
Wages	36,500	36,500	34,269	2,231
Payroll taxes	2,792	2,792	2,675	117
Pensions	4,014	4,014	3,806	208
Health benefits	5,000	5,000	5,000	-
Sick day compensation	777	777	726	51
Office supplies	13,500	13,500	13,865	(365)
Tax refunds	1,973	1,973	5,523	(3,550)
Contracted services	20,000	20,000	20,836	(836)
Engineering services	7,000	7,000	3,860	3,140
Dues and memberships	12,000	12,000	6,790	5,210
Tax statement preparation	7,500	7,500	7,425	75
Printing and publishing	5,500	5,500	3,680	1,820
Township newsletter	15,000	15,000	11,820	3,180
GIS/orthophotography	27,000	27,000	22,183	4,817
Miscellaneous	<u>1,500</u>	1,500	1,097	403
Total general administration	160,056	160,056	143,555	16,501
Supervisor:		,		
Salary	52,788	52,788	52,788	~
Payroll taxes	4,038	4,038	3,951	87
Pensions	5,429	5,429	5,429	-

	iginal udget		nended udget		A <i>ctual</i>	fav	riance orable vorable)
EXPENDITURES (Continued):	 	***********					
General government (continued):							
Supervisor (continued):							
Health benefits	\$ 5,000	\$	5,000	\$	5,000	\$	-
Dues and memberships	260		260		260		-
Education	1,700		1,700		1,626		74
Miscellaneous	 1,000		1,000		616		384
Total supervisor	 70,215		70,215		69,670		545
Elections:							
Wages	2,000		2,000		1,379		621
Payroll taxes	206		206		109		97
Office supplies	2,000		2,000		1,296		704
Postage	3,000		3,000		1,661		1,339
Contracted services	14,550		14,550		10,121		4,429
Printing and publishing	1,200		1,200		400		800
Miscellaneous	 350		350		188	-	162
Total elections	 23,306		23,306	<u></u>	15,154		8,152
Assessor:							
Salary	54,000		54,000		54,000		-
Residential appraiser wages	36,171		36,171		37,228		(1,057)
Payroll taxes	6,898		6,898		6,704		194
Pensions	9,717		9,717		9,723		(6)
Health benefits	10,000		10,000		10,000		-
Sick day compensation	1,200		1,200		-		1,200
Office supplies	700		700		929		(229)
Dues and memberships	500		500		465		35
Education and training	1,500		1,500		1,097		403
Assessing expenses	1,100		1,100		933		167
Miscellaneous	 50		50				50
Total assessor	 121,836		121,836	_	121,079		757
Clerk:							
Salary	52,788		52,788		52,788		-
Deputy clerk wages	31,000		31,000		31,181		(181
Payroll taxes	6,410		6,410		6,297		113
Pensions	8,574		8,574		9,588		(1,014
Health benefits	10,000		10,000		10,000		-

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)
EXPENDITURES (Continued)	******	•		
General government (continued):				
Clerk (continued):			.	a 000
Sick day compensation	\$ 1,000	\$ 1,000	\$ 91	\$ 909
Dues and memberships	350	350	245	105
Education and training	1,000	1,000	884	116
Department expenses	1,000	1,000	891	109
Miscellaneous	300	300		300
Total clerk	112,422	112,422	<u>111,965</u>	457
Legal counsel	57,200	57,200	59,046	(1,846)
Auditing services	16,455	16,455	15,500	955
Board of review:				
Fees and per diem	895	895	850	45
Payroll taxes	70	70	65	5
Miscellaneous	284	284	183	101
Total board of review	1,249	1,249	1,098	151
Treasurer:				
Salary	52,788	52,788	52,788	-
Payroll taxes	4,038	4,038	4,038	-
Pensions	5,929	5,929	6,030	(101)
Health benefits	5,000	5,000	5,000	-
Dues and memberships	135	135	85	50
Department expenses	525	525	552	(27)
Education and training	600	600	485	115
Total treasurer	69,015	69,015	68,978	37
Buildings and grounds:				
Wages	15,000	15,000	13,526	1,474
Twp safety director	3,500	3,500	2,752	748
Payroll taxes	1,415	1,415	1,246	169
Maintenance supplies	9,500	9,500	9,725	
Leaf recycling	4,000	4,000	3,245	
Contracted services	15,500	15,500	19,188	
Grounds maintenance	35,500	35,500	27,984	

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)	
EXPENDITURES (Continued)					
General government (continued):					
Building and grounds (continued):		A 40.000	ф 40 044	ሰ ጋንნር	
Utilities	\$ 18,600	\$ 18,600	\$ 16,241 12,054	\$ 2,359 46	
Telephone	13,000 500	13,000 500	12,954 1 1	489	
Safety requirements	5,000	5,000	5,062	(62)	
Repairs and maintenance Miscellaneous	1,000	1,000	856	144	
Total buildings and grounds	122,515	122,515	112,790	9,725	
Cemeteries:				40.4	
Contracted services	1,000	1,000	566	434	
Utilities	150	150	119	31 400	
Repairs and maintenance	600	600	200	400	
Total cemeteries	1,750	1,750	885	<u>865</u>	
Other:					
Insurance and bonds	29,500	29,500	27,869	1,631	
Pension maintenance costs	4,500	4,500	2,386	2,114	
Other	500	500	328	<u>172</u>	
Total other	34,500	34,500	30,583	3,917	
Administrative fees	(83,820)	(83,820)	(83,820)	
Total general government	706,699	706,699	666,483	40,216	
Public safety:				40.050	
Police protection	360,000	360,000	346,747	13,253	
Fire department:					
Salaries and wages:	48,925	48,925	48,925	_	
Fire chief Assistant fire chief	3,887	3,887	3,888		
Secretary	14,082	14,082	13,788		
Firemen	99,700	99,700	85,356		
Fire practice	50,000	50,000	41,910		
Head mechanics	3,000	3,000	3,078		
Payroll taxes	16,738	16,738	15,775	963	
Firefighter insurances	4,200	4,200	3,831	369	

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)
EXPENDITURES (Continued)				
Public safety (continued):				
Fire department (continued):				
Pensions	\$ 5,500	\$ 5,500	\$ 5,907	\$ (407)
Health benefits	5,000	5,000	5,000	-
Sick day compensation	1,100	1,100	706	394
Gas and oil	7,000	7,000	7,678	(678)
Office supplies	1,750	1,750	1,454	296
Maintenance supplies	10,000	10,000	10,001	(1)
Medical and rescue supplies	1,750	1,750	1,758	(8)
Contracted services	5,500	5,500	4,927	573
Dues and memberships	800	800	510	290
Utilities	13,000	13,000	12,728	272
Repairs and maintenance	4,500	4,500	4,582	(82)
County fire assessment	16,700	16,700	15,646	1,054
Education and training	9,500	9,500	8,898	602
Department expenses	1,000	1,000	977	23
Medical services to firefighters	2,000	2,000	1,445	555
Safety and MIOSHA	4,500	4,500	4,224	276
Miscellaneous	3,317	3,317	1,078	2,239
Total fire department	333,449	333,449	304,070	29,379
Building inspection:				
Salaries and wages	48,000	48,000	48,000	-
Administrative building assistant	32,950	32,950	33,009	(59)
Payroll taxes	6,168	6,168	6,213	(45)
Pensions	8,600	8,600	8,682	(82)
Health benefits	10,000	10,000	11,050	(1,050)
Sick day compensation	700	700	606	
Office supplies	1,800	1,800	1,837	(37)
Plumbing inspections	5,500	5,500	5,010	490
Electrical inspections	9,000	9,000		
Mechanical inspections	7,000		5,730	
Contracted services	1,000		691	309
Dues and memberships	1,000	-	138	
Department expenses	2,000	2,000	1,570	, ,
Miscellaneous	100	100		100
Total building inspection	132,818	132,818	130,966	1,852
Total public safety	826,267	826,267	781,783	44,484

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)
EXPENDITURES (Continued)				
Public works:				
Public transportation - ITP	\$ 77,000	\$ 77,000	\$ 70,357	\$ 6,643
Street lighting	36,000	36,000	38,032	(2,032)
Road maintenance	115,922	115,922	104,262	11,660
Watersheds and drains	826,287	826,287	816,209	10,078
Total public works	1,055,209	1,055,209	1,028,860	26,349
Community and economic development:				
Planning:	10.000	40.000	40.000	
Salaries and wages	49,000	49,000	49,000	1 400
Fees and per diem	7,000	7,000	5,600	1,400 1,202
Payroll taxes	4,743	4,743	3,541	
Pensions	4,950	4,950	4,983	(33) (191)
Health benefits	5,000	5,000	5,191	500
Sick day compensation	500	500	2 002	497
Contracted services	3,500	3,500	3,003 1,726	497 274
Education and training	2,000	2,000		1,369
Printing and publishing	4,000	4,000 850	2,631 1,123	(273)
Dues and memberships	850		575	425
Department expenses	1,000	1,000		12
Miscellaneous	50	50	38	12
Total planning	82,593	82,593	77,411	5,182
Zoning:				
Zoning enforcement	12,179	12, 1 79	12,133	46
Fees and per diem	3,500	3,500	2,275	1,225
Payroll taxes	1,277	1,277	1,098	179
Education and training	500	500	360	140
Department expenses	1,000	1,000	1,072	(72)
Total zoning	18,456	18,456	16,938	1,518
Total community and				
economic development	101,049	101,049	94,349	6,700

		riginal udget		mended oudget		Actual	fav	riance vorable avorable)
EXPENDITURES (Continued)								
Recreation and culture:								
Recreation and parks:							_	
Salary and wages	\$	11,000	\$	1 1,000	\$	9,131	\$	1,869
Payroll taxes		1,071		1,071		698		373
Gas and oil		1,000		1,000		1,029		(29)
Maintenance supplies		5,000		5,000		5,855		(855)
Contracted services		11,000		11,000		11,517		(517)
Supplies and equipment		4,500		4,500		4,563		(63)
Umpires		4,500		4,500		1,472		3,028
Utilities		1,000		1,000		527		473
Department office supplies		250		250				250
Miscellaneous		100		100	_	50		50
Total recreation and parks		39,421		39,421	_	34,842		4,579
Library:								
Contracted services		3,000		3,000		2,688		312
Utilities		4,900		4,900		4,530		370
Miscellaneous		600	_	600		550		50
Total library		8,500		8,500	_	7,768	·····	732
Historical committee:								
Office supplies		900		900		485		415
Community promotion		700		700		801		(101)
Resource materials and books		-		-		24		(24)
Dues and memberships		200		200		95		105
Miscellaneous		100		100		60		40
Total historical committee		1,900		1,900	_	1,465		435
Historical hall:								
Contracted services		800		800		406		394
Utilities		3,900	L-100-100-1	3,900	_	2,804		1,096
Total historical hall		4,700		4,700		3,210		1,490
Total recreation and culture	-	54,521		54,521		47,285		7,236

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)	
EXPENDITURES (Continued)					
Capital outlay:				4 440	
Equipment	\$ 500	\$ 500	\$ 87	\$ 413	
Office equipment and furniture	4,450	4,450	3,794	656	
Computers and software	10,000	10,000	9,520	480	
Recreation department	9,325	9,325	-	9,325	
Fire clothing and boots	32,000	32,000	38,627	(6,627)	
Fire memorial funds spending	567	567	568	(1)	
Historical building equip/furniture	2,400	2,400	2,500	(100)	
Land improvements	5,000	5,000	470	4,530	
Building additions and improvements	6,000	6,000	5,785	215	
Total capital outlay	70,242	70,242	61,351	8,891	
Debt service - principal	105,000	105,000	105,000		
Debt service - interest	38,745	38,745	38,745		
Total expenditures	2,976,777	2,976,777	2,841,779	134,998	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	70, 7 61	70,761	172,901	102,140	
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	1,860,018	1,860,018	1,860,018		
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$ 1,930,779	\$ 1,930,779	\$ 2,032,919	\$ 102,140	



Township of Alpine SCHEDULE OF BOND RETIREMENT AND ANNUAL INTEREST REQUIREMENTS \$550,000 1997 KENOWA HILLS WATER SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS June 30, 2008

Fiscal	I	nterest req	uirem	ents	Maturity				Total	
period	Dec	ember 1			date	_ <u>P</u>	rincipal	requirements		
2009	\$	2,443	\$	1,818	12/01/08	\$	25,000	\$	29,261	
2010	T	1,818		1,180	12/01/09		25,000		27,998	
2011		1,180		530	12/01/10		25,000		26,710	
2012		530			12/01/11		20,000		20,530	
	\$	5,971	\$	3,528		\$	95,000	\$	104,499	

Township of Alpine
SCHEDULE OF BOND RETIREMENT AND ANNUAL INTEREST REQUIREMENTS \$260,000 1997 KENOWA HILLS WATER GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS
June 30, 2008

Fiscal	1	nterest req	uireme	ents	Maturity				Total	
period	Dec	ember 1		une 1	date	_ <i>P</i> /	rincipal	requirements		
2009	\$	2,450	\$	1,950	12/01/08	\$	20,000	\$	24,400	
2010	*	1,950	·	1,313	12/01/09		25,000		28,263	
2011		1,313		663	12/01/10		25,000		26,976	
2012		663		<u> </u>	12/01/1 1		25,000		25,663	
	\$	6.376	\$	3,926		\$	95,000	\$	105,302	

Township of Alpine
SCHEDULE OF BOND RETIREMENT AND ANNUAL INTEREST REQUIREMENTS \$690,000 2006 ALPINE-ALPENHORN SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS
June 30, 2008

Fiscal		Interest requ	uirem	ents	Maturity				Total
period	October 1		April 1		date	Principal		requirements	
2009	\$	12,211	\$	10,771	10/01/08	\$	80,000	\$	102,982
2010	•	10,771	•	9,511	10/01/09		70,000		90,282
2011		9,511		8,325	10/01/10		65,000		82,836
2012		8,325		7,030	10/01/11		70,000		85,355
2013		7.030		5,718	10/01/12		70,000		82,748
2014		5,718		4,388	10/01/13		70,000		80,106
2015		4,388		2,944	10/01/14		75,000		82,332
2016		2,944		1,481	10/01/15		75,000		79,425
2017		1,481			10/01/16		75,000		76,481
	\$	62,379	\$	50,168		\$	650,000	\$	762,547

Township of Alpine SCHEDULE OF NOTE RETIREMENT AND ANNUAL INTEREST REQUIREMENTS \$800,000 INSTALLMENT NOTE PAYABLE - TOWNSHIP HALL

June 30, 2008

Fiscal	ı	nterest req	uirem	ents	Maturity				Total
period	od October 1		April 1		date	_ <u>P</u>	rincipal	requirements	
2009 2010 2011	\$	5,912 3,987 2,063	\$	3,988 2,063	10/01/08 10/01/09 10/01/10	\$ 	70,000 70,000 75,000	\$	79,900 76,050 77,063
	\$	11,962	\$	6,051		<u>\$</u>	215,000	\$	233,013

Township of Alpine
SCHEDULE OF BOND RETIREMENT AND ANNUAL INTEREST REQUIREMENTS \$995,000 1998 KENOWA HILLS SEWER SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS
June 30, 2008

Fiscal		Interest requ	uirem	ents	Maturity				Total	
period	July 1		Ja	nuary 1	date	_ <u>P</u>	rincipal	requirements		
2009	\$	12,625	\$	12,625	01/01/09	\$	50,000	\$	75,250	
2010	,	11,375		11,375	01/01/10		50,000		72,750	
2011		10,125		10,125	01/01/11		50,000		70,250	
2012		8,875		8,875	01/01/12		50,000		67,750	
2013		7,625		7,625	01/01/13		50,000		65,250	
2014		6,375		6,375	01/01/14		50,000		62,750	
2015		5,125		5,125	01/01/15		50,000		60,250	
2016		3,875		3,875	01/01/16		50,000		57,750	
2017		2,625		2,625	01/01/17		50,000		55,250	
2018	<u></u>	1,375		1,375	01/01/18		55,000		57,750	
	\$	70,000	\$	70,000		\$	505,000	\$	645,000	

Township of Alpine
SCHEDULE OF BOND RETIREMENT AND ANNUAL INTEREST REQUIREMENTS 1998 NORTH KENT SEWER AUTHORITY SEWER CONTRACT PAYABLE
June 30, 2008

Fiscal	L	nterest reg	uirem	ents	Maturity				Total
period	Nov	ember 1		Vlay 1	date	Príncipal		requ	uirements
2009	\$	2,740	\$	2,740	11/01/08	\$	9,917	\$	15,397
2010	•	2,393		2,393	11/01/09		10,626		15,412
2011		2,021		2,021	11/01/10		11,098		15,140
2012		1,702		1,702	11/01/11		11,806		15,210
2013		1,436		1,436	11/01/12		12,515		15,387
2014		1,155		1,154	11/01/13		13,459		15,768
2015		953		953	11/01/14		14,404		16,310
2016		737		737	11/01/15		15,112		16,586
2017		510		510	11/01/16		16,293		17,313
2018		266		258	11/01/17		17,237		17,761
	\$	13,913	\$	13,904		\$	132,467	\$	160,284

Township of Alpine SCHEDULE OF BOND RETIREMENT AND ANNUAL INTEREST REQUIREMENTS 2000 NORTH KENT SEWER AUTHORITY SEWER CONTRACT PAYABLE

June	30,	2008
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Fiscal	,	nterest req	uirem	ents	Maturity				Total
period	Nov	ember 1		Иау 1	<u>date</u>	<u> P</u>	rincipal	requ	uirements
2009 2010	\$	1,685 886	\$	1,685 886	5/1/09 5/1/10	\$	30,436 32,610	\$	33,806 34,382
	\$	2,571	\$	2,57 1		<u>\$</u>	63,046	<u>\$</u>	68,188

Township of Alpine SCHEDULE OF BOND RETIREMENT AND ANNUAL INTEREST REQUIREMENTS -2001 NORTH KENT SEWER AUTHORITY SEWER CONTRACT PAYABLE June 30, 2008

Fiscal		Interest reg	uiren	ents	Maturity				Total
period	No	vember 1		May 1	date	P	rincipal	req	uirements
2009	\$	25,327	\$	24,613	11/01/08	\$	38,045	\$	87,985
2010		24,613		23,891	11/01/09		38,045		86,549
2011		23,891		23,086	11/01/10		40,219		87,196
2012		23,086		22,250	11/01/11		41,306		86,642
2013		22,250		21,348	1 1/01/12		43,480		87,078
2014		21,348		20,377	11/01/13		45,654		87,379
2015		20,377		19,314	11/01/14		48,915		88,606
2016		19,314		18,177	11/01/15		51,089		88,580
2017		18,177		16,940	11/0 1 /16		54,350		89,467
2018		16,940		15,626	11/01/17		56,524		89,090
2019		15,626		14,247	11/01/18		58,698		88,571
2020		14,247		12,775	11/01/19		61,959		88,981
2021		12,775		11,236	11/01/20		64,133		88,144
2022		11,236		9,619	11/01/21		67,394		88,249
2023		9,619		7,923	11/01/22		70,655		88,197
2024		7,923		6,095	11/01/23		75,003		89,021
2025		6,095		4,160	11/01/24		79,351		89,606
2026		4,160		2,147	11/01/25		82,612		88,919
2027		2,147		-	11/01/26		86,960		89,107
	\$	299,151	\$	273,824		\$	1,104,392	\$	1,677,367

Township of Alpine SCHEDULE OF BOND RETIREMENT AND ANNUAL INTEREST REQUIREMENTS 2002 NORTH KENT SEWER AUTHORITY SEWER CONTRACT PAYABLE

June 30, 2008

Fiscal	1.	Interest requirements						,	Total
period	Nov	ember 1		Nay 1	date	_ <i>Pi</i>	rincipal	requ	uirements
2009	\$	1,416	\$	1,119	11/01/08	\$	15,218	\$	17,753
2010		1,119		776	11/01/09		17,392		19,287
2011		7 76		406	11/01/10		18,479		19,661
2012		434			11/01/11	***	18,479		18,913
	\$	3,745	\$	2,301		\$	69,568	\$	75,614

Township of Alpine
SCHEDULE OF BOND RETIREMENT AND ANNUAL INTEREST REQUIREMENTS 2005 NORTH KENT SEWER AUTHORITY SEWER CONTRACT PAYABLE
June 30, 2008

Fiscal		Interest req	uirem	ents	Maturity				Total
period	Nov	vember 1		May 1	date	<u> </u>	rincipal	req	uirements
2009	\$	26,594	\$	26,594	11/01/08	\$	-	\$	53,188
2010	Ψ	26,594	•	25,909	11/01/09		39,132		91,635
2011		25,909		25,175	11/01/10		40,219		91,303
2012		25,175		24,421	11/01/11		41,306		90,902
2013		24,421		23,617	11/01/12		43,480		91,518
2014		23,617		22,793	11/01/13		44,567		90,977
2015		22,793		21,916	11/01/14		46,741		91,450
2016		21,916		21,019	11/01/15		47,828		90,763
2017		21,019		20,069	11/01/16		50,002		91,090
2018		20,069		19,078	11/01/17		52,176		91,323
2019		19,078		18,018	11/01/18		54,350		91,446
2020		18,018		16,937	11/01/19		55,437		90,392
2021		16,937		15,785	11/01/20		57,611		90,333
2022		15,785		14,568	11/01/21		60,872		91,22
2023		14,568		13,307	11/01/22		63,046		90,92
2024		13,307		11,970	11/01/23		65,220		90,497
2025		11,970		10,557	11/01/24		68,481		91,008
2026		10,557		9,100	11/01/25		70,655		90,31
2027		9,100		7,437	11/01/26		73,916		90,453
2028		7,437		5,700	11/01/27		77,177		90,314
2029		5,700		3,890	11/01/28		80,438		90,02
2030		3,890		2,007	11/01/29		83,699		89,590
2031		2,007			11/01/30		88,047		90,05
	\$	386,461	\$	359,867		\$	1,304,400	\$	2,050,72

Township of Alpine
SCHEDULE OF BOND RETIREMENT AND ANNUAL INTEREST REQUIREMENTS 2006 NORTH KENT SEWER AUTHORITY SEWER CONTRACT PAYABLE
June 30, 2008

Fiscal		Interest regi	uiren	nents	Maturity				Total
period	No	vember 1	_	May 1	date	_ <u>P</u>	rincipal	reg	uirements
2009	\$	206,164	\$	206,164	11/01/08	\$	_	\$	412,328
2010	Ť	206,164	·	202,881	11/01/09		164,137		573,182
2011		202,881		199,403	11/01/10		173,920		576,204
2012		199,403		195,859	11/01/11		177,181		572,443
2013		195,859		192,142	11/01/12		185,877		573,878
2014		192,142		188,294	11/01/13		192,399		572,838
2015		188,294		184,424	11/01/14		193,486		566,204
2016		184,424		180,424	11/01/15		200,008		564,856
2017		180,424		176,315	11/01/16		205,443		562,182
2018		176,315		171,070	11/01/17		209,791		557,176
2019		171,070		165,635	11/01/18		217,400		554,105
2020		165,635		157,918	11/01/19		308,708		632,261
2021		157,918		149,819	11/01/20		323,926		631,663
2022		1 49,819		141,314	11/01/21		340,231		631,364
2023		141,314		132,373	11/01/22		357,623		631,310
2024		132,373		123,052	11/01/23		372,841		628,266
2025		123,052		113,732	11/01/24		392,407		629,191
2026		113,732		104,026	11/01/25		408,712		626,470
2027		104,026		91,995	11/01/26		506,542		702,563
2028		91,995		76,505	11/01/27		619,590		788,090
2029		76,505		59,141	11/01/28		694,593		830,239
2030		59,141		40,933	11/01/29		728,290		828,364
2031		40,933		21,773	11/01/30		766,335		829,04
2032		21,773		-	11/01/31		869,600		891,37
	\$	3,481,356	\$	3,275,192		\$	8,609,040	\$	15,365,58

Township of Alpine
SCHEDULE OF BOND RETIREMENT AND ANNUAL INTEREST REQUIREMENTS 2007 NORTH KENT SEWER AUTHORITY SEWER CONTRACT PAYABLE
June 30, 2008

Fiscal	<u></u>	Interest requ	uiren	nents	Maturity				Total
period	No	vember 1		May 1	<u>date</u>	<u> </u>	rincipal	<u>req</u>	uirements
2009	\$	26,434	\$	26,434	11/01/08	\$	5,435	\$	58,303
2010		26,325		26,325	11/01/09		5,435		58,085
2011		26,217		26,217	11/01/10		39,132		91,566
2012		25,434		25,434	11/01/11		58,698		109,566
2013		24,260		24,260	11/01/12		65,220		113, 7 40
2014		22,956		22,956	11/01/13		66,307		112,219
2015		21,630		21,630	11/01/14		65,220		108,480
2016		20,244		20,244	11/01/15		71,742		112,230
2017		18,719		18,719	11/01/16		76,090		113,528
2018		17,102		17,102	11/01/17		81,525		115,729
2019		15,370		15,370	11/01/18		83,699		114,439
2020		13,591		13,591	11/01/19		89,134		116,316
2021		1 1 ,697		11,697	11/01/20		90,221		113,615
2022		9,893		9,893	11/01/21		94,569		114,355
2023		8,001		8,001	11/01/22		100,004		116,006
2024		6,001		6,001	11/01/23		103,265		115,267
2025		3,936		3,936	11/01/24		109,787		117,659
2026		1,672		1,672	11/01/25		38,045		41,389
2027		887		887	11/01/26		41,306		43,080
	\$	300,369	\$	300,369		\$	1,284,834	\$	1,885,572

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE CO	OMMISSION RULE 1! (UNAUDITED)	5C2-12 CONTINUING D	SCLOSURE

Alpine Township Taxable Value Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2004 Through 2008

Assessed Value as of December 31	Year of State Equalization and Tax Levy	Alpine Township's Fiscal Years Ended June 30	 Ad Valorem Taxablo Value	Taxa Prop Tax Und	quivalent ble Value of erty Granted Abatement ler Acts 198 ad 255 (1)	_	Total Taxable Value	Percent Increase Over Prior Year
2002	2003	2004	\$ 328,858,213	\$	7,873,579	\$	336,731,792	4.57%
2003	2004	2005	342,982,054		6,932,781		349,914,835	3.91%
2004	2005	2006	352,971,709		7,790,558		360,762,267	3.10%
2005	2006	2007	370,761,846		9,101,286		379,863,132	5.29%
2006	2007	2008	395,200,722		9,787,716		404,988,438	6.61%

Source: Alpine Township

Alpine Township Total Taxable Value by Use and Class Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2004 Through 2008

		Fiscal Years Ending:										
Use	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008							
Agriculture	\$ 22,768,714	\$ 23,532,617	\$ 24,232,409	\$ 25,484,761	\$ 28,076,189							
Commercial	114,319,973	118,435,533	121,358,800	126,595,555	134,764,073							
Industrial	29,207,981	31,899,715	32,816,255	36,094,457	28,676,246							
Residential	164,040,924	170,822,970	177,508,103	186,712,059	198,235,714							
Utility	6,394,200	5,224,000	4,846,700	4,976,300	5,448,500							
	\$ 336,731,792	\$ 349,914,835	\$ 360,762,267	\$ 379,863,132	\$ 395,200,722							
Class	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008							
Real Property	\$ 307,897,735	\$ 321,875,927	\$ 334,241,849	\$ 352,723,762	\$ 369,576,155							
Personal Property	28,834,057	28,038,908	26,520,418	27,139,370	25,624,567							
	\$ 336,731,792	\$ 349,914,835	\$ 360,762,267	\$ 379,863,132	\$ 395,200,722							

Source: Alpine Township

⁽¹⁾ At the full tax rate, See "Tax Abatement".

⁽²⁾ Based on Alpine Township's 2000 census population of 13,976.

Alpine Township State Equalized Valuation Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2004 Through 2008

Assessed Value as of December 31	Year of State Equalization and Tax Levy	Alpine Township's Fiscal Years Ended June 30	 Ad Valorem SEV	G A	SEV of Property eneral Tax Abatement der Acts 198	 Total SEV	Percent Increase Over Prior Year
2002 2003 2004 2005 2006	2003 2004 2005 2006 2007	2004 2005 2006 2007 2008	\$ 397,310,500 412,756,100 423,227,800 445,299,000 467,235,000	\$	15,961,000 14,043,800 15,727,000 18,575,600 20,098,500	\$ 413,271,500 426,799,900 438,954,800 463,874,600 487,333,500	4.99% 3.27% 2.85% 5.68% 5.06%

Source: Alpine Township

Alpine Township
Total SEV by Use and Class
Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2004 Through 2008

	Fiscal Years Ended June 30						
Use	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008		
Agriculture	\$ 37,396,100	\$ 37,694,400	\$ 39,263,200	\$ 40,267,900	\$ 43,110,900		
Commercial	133,353,200	139,555,600	140,892,500	149,147,400	156,239,000		
Industrial	41,046,100	42,437,500	44,298,300	48,853,900	32,018,200		
Residential	195,081,900	201,888,400	209,654,100	220,629,100	230,418,400		
Utility	6,394,200	5,224,000	4,846,700	4,976,300	5,448,500		
	\$ 413,271,500	\$ 426,799,900	\$ 438,954,800	\$ 463,874,600	\$ 467,235,000		
Class	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008		
Real Property	\$ 380,494,700	\$ 394,974,200	\$ 407,989,600	\$ 432,113,500	\$ 441,598,100		
Personal Property	32,776,800	31,825,700	30,956,200	31,761,100	25,636,900		
	\$ 413,271,500	\$ 426,799,900	\$ 438,945,800	\$ 463,874,600	\$ 467,235,000		

Source: Alpine Township

⁽¹⁾ See "Tax Abatement".

⁽²⁾ Based on Alpine Township's 2000 census population of 13,976.

Tax Abatement

Alpine Township's taxable value does not include the value of certain facilities, which have temporarily been removed from the Ad Valorem Tax Roll pursuant to Act 198 (the "Act"). The Act was designed to provide a stimulus in the form of significant tax incentives to industrial enterprises to renovate and expand aging facilities ("Rehab Properties") and to build new facilities ("New Properties"). Except as indicated below, under the provisions of the Act, a local governmental unit (i.e., a city, village, or township) may establish plant rehabilitation districts, industrial development districts, and redevelopment districts and offer industrial firms certain property tax incentives or abatements to encourage restoration or replacement of obsolete facilities and to attract new facilities to the area.

An industrial facilities exemption certificate granted under the Act entitles an eligible facility to exemption from Ad Valorem Taxes for a period of up to 12 years. In lieu of Ad Valorem Taxes, the eligible facility will pay an industrial facilities tax (the "IFT Tax"). For properties granted tax abatement under the Act, there exists a separate tax roll referred to as the industrial facilities tax roll (the "IFT Tax Rolp"). The IFT Tax for an obsolete facility, which is being restored or replaced, is determined in exactly the same manner as the Ad Valorem Tax; the important difference being that the value of the property remains at the taxable value level prior to the improvements even though the restoration or replacement substantially increases the value of the facility. For a new facility, the IFT Tax is also determined the same as the Ad Valorem Tax but, instead of using the total mills levied as Ad Valorem Taxes, a lower millage rate is applied. For abatements granted prior to 1994, this millage rate equals ½ of all tax rates levied by other than the state and local school district for operating purposes plus ½ of the 1993 rate levied by the local school district for operating purposes. For abatements granted after 1994, this millage rate equals ½ of all tax rates levied by other than the state plus none, ½, or all of the state tax rate (as determined by the State Treasurer).

Alpine Township has established goals, objectives, and procedures to provide the opportunity for industrial development and expansion. Since 1974, Alpine Township has approved a number of applications for local property tax relief for industrial firms. Most abatements have been for new industrial facilities. The SEV of properties, which have been granted tax abatement under the Act 198, removed from the Ad Valorem Tax Roll, and placed on the IFT Tax Rolls, totaled \$20,098,500 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2008. The IFT Taxes paid on these properties is equivalent to Ad Valorem Taxes paid on \$10,049,250 of taxable value at the full tax rate (the "Equivalent Taxable Value"). Upon expiration of the industrial facilities exemption certificates, the current equalized valuation of the abated properties will return to the Ad Valorem Tax Roll as taxable value.

Alpine Township Maximum Property Tax Rates Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2008

Millage	Millage	Applicable Millage	Maximum
Classification	Authorized	Reduction Fraction	Allowable Millage
Allocated Operating	1.1000	1.0000	0.9413
Voted Operating (1)	1.0000	1.0000	0.9508

(1) Extra voter approved millage Source: Alpine Township

Alpine Township Property Tax Rates Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2004 Through 2008

Levy December 1	Fiscal Year Ended June 30	Allocated Operating	Voted Operating	Total
2003	2004	0.9431	0.9527	1.8958
2004	2005	0.9431	0.9527	1.8958
2005	2006	0.9431	0.9508	1.8939
2006	2007	0.9413	0.9508	1.8921
2007	2008	0.9413	0.9508	1.8921

Source: Alpine Township

Alpine Township Property Tax Collections Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2004 Through 2008

Levy December 1	Fiscal Year Ended June 30	Collections to March l Tax Levy (1) Following Levy			Percent Collected	
2003	2004	\$	582,954	\$	564,691	96.87%
2004	2005		649,918		630,669	97.04%
2005	2006		683,244		681,900	99.80%
2006	2007		715,810		689,873	96.38%
2007	2008		743,573		742,320	99.83%

(1) Township taxes only. Includes taxes on properties granted tax abatement under Act 198. See "Tax Abatement." Source: Alpine Township

Alpine Township Ten Largest Taxpayers Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2008

			Taxable	% of
Taxpayer	Principal Product or Service		Value (1)	Total (2)
York Creek Ltd.	Apartments	\$	30,478,587	7.53%
Behr Ind Co	Manufacturing		6,178,400	1.53%
Menards, Inc.	Home Improvement		5,434,391	1.34%
Churchill Apartments	Apartments		5,119,852	1.26%
Commercial Tool & Dic	Manufacturing		4,618,192	1.14%
Aspen/Alpine Project LP	Apartments		4,560,645	1.13%
SD Benner	Mixed use		4,526,563	1.12%
Wal-Mart Stores (SAMS)	Retail		4,223,000	1.04%
Wal-Mart Stores	Retail		4,216,537	1.04%
VanElslander (Art Van Furn)	Retail		4,061,770	1.00%
		\$	73,417,937	18.14%

- (1) Includes the Equivalent Taxable Value of property granted tax abatement under Act 198. See "Tax Abatement."
- (2) Based on \$404,988,438, which is Alpine Township's Total Taxable Value for its fiscal year ended June 30, 2008. Includes the equivalent taxable value of property granted tax abatement under Act 198. See "Tax Abatement." Source: Alpine Township

Alpine Township Legal Debt Margin As of June 30, 2008

Debt Limit (1)		\$	48,733,350
Debt Outstanding	\$ 14,127,747		
Less: Exempt Debt	1,250,000	_	
			12,877,747
Legal Debt Margin		_\$_	35,855,603

^{(1) 10%} of \$487,333,500, which is Alpine Township's Total SEV for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2008. Includes the SEV of property granted tax abatement under Act 198. See "Tax Abatement." Source: Municipal Advisory Council of Michigan and Alpine Township

Alpine Township Debt Statement As of June 30, 2008

Alpine Township Direct Debt		Gross		Self-Supporting		Net	
Share of North Kent Sewer Authority Bonds:	,				:		
Dated January 30, 2007 (Limited Tax) (1)	: \$	1,284,834	\$	1,284,834	\$	-	
Dated November 21, 2006 (Limited Tax) (2)		8,609,040		8,609,040		-	
Dated December 22, 2005 (Limited Tax) (3)		1,304,400		1,304,400		-	
Dated May 2, 2002 (Limited Tax) (4)		69,568		69,568		-	
Dated September 12, 2001 (Limited Tax) (5)		1,104,392		1,104,392		•	
Dated April 1, 2000 (Limited Tax) (6)		63,046	:	63,046		~	
Dated May 1998 (Limited Tax) (7)		132,467	:	132,467			
Subtotal		12,567,747		12,567,747			
Special Assessment Bonds:	1		:	:			
Dated October 1, 2006 (Limited Tax)	:	650,000	650,000		:	-	
Dated August I, 1998 (Limited Tax)		505,000	į	505,000		-	
Dated September I, 1997 (Limited Tax)		95,000	95,000		<u> </u>		
Subtotal		1,250,000		1,250,000	!	-	
General Obligation Bonds:			:		:		
Dated September 1, 1997 (Limited Tax)	95,000		-			95,000	
Subtotal		95,000	·	<u> </u>		95,000	
Installment Purchase Obligations:	. •						
Building and Property	<u> </u>	215,000				215,000	
Subtotal	 	215,000		- '		215,000	
Total	\$	14,127,747	. \$	13,817,747	. \$	310,000	
Per Capita Net Alpine Township Direct Debt (8)		***************************************				\$15 0.05%	
•				wnship Share As Percent	•		
Overlapping Debt (10)		Gross		of Gross		Net	
Kent County	\$	157,499,300	1	1.84%	\$	2,897,987	
Grand Rapids Community College		47,445,000		1.80%		854,010	
Sparta School District	•	36,380,000	:	11.56%		4,205,528	
Comstock Park School District	:	41,018,853		40.46%		16,596,228	
Kenowa Hills School District	± ±	30,790,000		17.12%		5,271,248	
Totals			:		\$	29,825,001	

Alpine Township Debt Statement As of June 30, 2008

Per Capita Net Overlapping Debt	\$2,13 4 6.23%
Per Capita Net Direct and Overlapping Debt	\$2,149 6.28%

- (1) Represents Township's portion of the North Kent Sewer Authority Bonds dated January 30, 2007.
- (2) Represents Township's portion of the North Kent Sewer Authority Bonds dated November 21, 2006.
- (3) Represents Township's portion of the North Kent Sewer Authority Bonds dated December 22, 2005.
- (4) Represents Township's portion of the North Kent Sewer Authority Bonds dated May 2, 2002.
- (5) Represents Township's portion of the North Kent Sewer Authority Bonds dated September 12, 2001.
- (6) Represents Township's portion of the North Kent Sewer Authority Bonds dated April 1, 2000.
- (7) Represents Township's portion of the North Kent Sewer Authority Bonds dated May 1998.
- (8) Based on Alpine Township's 2000 census population of 13,976.
- (9) Based on \$487,333,500 which is Alpine Township's Total SEV for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2008. Includes the SEV of property granted tax abatement under Act 198.
- (10) Overlapping debt is the portion of another taxing unit's debt for which property taxpayers of Alpine Township are liable in addition to debt issued by Alpine Township.

Source: Municipal Advisory Council of Michigan and Alpine Township



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To ephone 269-381-4970 800-876-0979 Fax 269-349-1344

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Trustees Township of Alpine, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activity, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Alpine, Michigan, as of June 30, 2008, and for the year then ended, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements, as listed in the contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activity, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Alpine, Michigan, as of June 30, 2008, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison schedule, as listed in the contents, are not required parts of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements. The supplementary data, as listed in the contents, are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The supplementary data has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Board of Trustees Page 2 October 28, 2008

Management's estimate of the valuation of intangible assets, and their related debt, associated with sewer system infrastructure owned by the North Kent Sewer Authority, is based on the Township's proportionate share of sewage flows as measured at the Four Mile Lift Station. The flows are measured annually and any changes will affect the valuation of these intangible assets and their related debt. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the valuation of intangible assets, and their related debt, in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

The disclosures in the financial statements are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Audit Adjustments

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define an audit adjustment as a proposed correction of the financial statements that, in our judgment, may not have been detected except through our auditing procedures. Management has recorded all of our proposed audit adjustments.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, concerning a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditors' report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter associated with the audits for the year ended June 30, 2008.

Other Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the Township of Alpine's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Board of Trustees Page 3 October 28, 2008

Communication Regarding Internal Control

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Township of Alpine as of and for the year ended June 30, 2008, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the Township of Alpine's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Our consideration of internal control included procedures to evaluate the design of controls relevant to an audit of financial statements and to determine whether they have been implemented, but it did not include procedures to test the operating effectiveness of controls and, accordingly, was not directed to discovering significant deficiencies in internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified a deficiency in internal control that we consider to be a material weakness.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

The Township has not implemented a system of controls to prepare financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, including procedures to achieve the objectives of recording revenue and expense accruals, the capitalization and depreciation of capital assets, and the presentation of financial statement disclosures. This is a recurring comment. The Township has determined that the additional benefits derived from implementing such a system would not outweigh the costs incurred to do so.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Trustees of the Township of Alpine and the State of Michigan Department of Treasury and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sigfied Crowlell P.C.